**Draft Toolkit** 

How to Establish a Local Acq/Rehab Program

Lessons Learned from Los Angeles

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Steps to Creating a Municipality-Funded, Acq/Rehab CLT Program

## 1. Create Community Land Trust(s)

- a. Startup Community Land Trust Hub (Grounded Solutions)
- b. <u>Starting a Community Land Trust: Organizational and Operational Choices</u> (John Emmeus Davis)
- c. Community Land Trust Technical Manual (National CLT Network)

### 2. Build Relationships

- a. Contact the staff of local elected officials and public agencies. Discuss shared values and goals. Describe the value of your organization and your intended outcomes. Build trusting, collaborative relationships.
- Build relationships with mission-aligned partners. For example, community development corporations (CDCs), Community Development Financial Institutions (CDFIs), community-based organizations (CBOs) and other stakeholders, advocates and subject-matter experts.
  - i. Report: <u>CLTs and CDCs: Partners Against Displacement</u> (LISC)
  - ii. Report + Subsidy Calculator Tool: <u>CLTs and Habitat for Humanity: Helping</u> <u>Homes Stay Affordable For Good</u> (Grounded Solutions)
- c. Build relationships with existing coalitions or create new coalitions.
  - i. Case study example: the Healthy LA Coalition
- d. CLTs perpetually build relationships in their neighborhood, particularly with residents, through membership engagement and community organizing.

# 3. Build CLT Capacity and Prove CLT Feasibility Through Research, Pilot Projects and Joint-Venture Partnerships

- a. T.R.U.S.T. South LA
  - i. T.R.U.S.T. South LA Land Stewardship Projects
  - ii. T.R.U.S.T. South LA TOD Guide
  - iii. <u>Preservation Case Study: Rowland Curtis Gardens</u> (California Housing Partnership)
  - iv. Rowland Curtis Gardens: Evaluating TOD and Community Serving Retail (Enterprise Community Partners)
- b. Beverly Vermont Community Land Trust
  - i. About BVCLT
  - ii. LA Eco-Village: BVCLT
- c. Fideicomiso Comunitario Tierra Libre
  - i. Nuestra Tierra, Nuestro Futuro: A Sustainable Community Ownership and Land Stewardship Pilot in Unincorporated East Los Angeles
  - ii. Fideicomiso Comunitario Tierra Libre Los Angeles County Business Plan
- d. El Sereno Community Land Trust

- i. About ESCLT
- ii. Article: An Indigenous Peoples Vision for Reclaiming our Community (Dignidad)
- iii. Article: <u>Blaming coronavirus</u>, <u>homeless families seize 12 vacant homes</u> (LA Times)
- e. Liberty CLT

### 4. Create a Working Group to Design a Local Acq/Rehab Program

- a. Members should include CLTs, CDCs, CBOs, CDFIs and other stakeholders, advocates and subject-matter experts
- b. Logistics best practices
  - i. Create a shared cloud-based storage folder (e.g. in Google drive)
  - ii. Create a shared cloud-based document for running notes
  - iii. Create a recurring meeting and calendar invite
  - iv. Create a listserv with all WG participants
  - v. Create an agenda before each meeting
  - vi. Assign facilitators and notetakers at the beginning of each meeting
  - vii. Capture clear next steps and assign tasks to WG members to complete before the next meeting
- c. Define criteria for property acquisitions
  - i. Define the range of Acquisition parameters
- d. Build a pipeline of potential projects
  - i. Track specific potential projects on shared database
- e. Create property profiles/summary/descriptions for priority properties
- f. Create draft proformas
- g. Build CLT-CDC partnerships
  - i. See "CLT + CDC Acq\_Rehab Roles + Responsibilities Matrix.xlsx" resource
- h. Pitch program to elected officials and public agency staff
  - i. See "AHCC LA Acq\_Rehab WG 10.1.20.pptx" for presentation to LA County
  - ii. See "LA City\_LA Acq\_Rehab WG CD8 11-6-20.pptx" for LA City version
- i. If public partners are interested, meet regularly with staff to further define an acg/rehab program
  - i. Share above tools with them and incorporate their feedback
- Meet with mission aligned investors to discuss potential loan products or capital tools available for predevelopment, acquisition and rehab (for example, <u>Genesis</u> <u>LA, SPARCC</u>, <u>National Housing Trust</u>, <u>Self-Help Credit Union</u>)

#### 5. Advocate for Local Policies and Funding

- a. LA County
  - i. <u>Creating Opportunities for Building Equity: Developing a Pilot Community Land Trust Partnership Program</u>
    - Lessons Learned from Alameda County: <u>Chapter 8 Tax Sale</u> Manual (Hello Housing)

- ii. <u>Creating Opportunities for Building Equity Beyond Chapter 8 Properties:</u>
  Expanding the Pilot Community Land Trust Partnership Program
  - 1. Statement from Supervisor Hilda Solis
  - 2. Article: <u>Supervisors Expand Pilot Community Land Trust Partnership Program</u>
- iii. Opportunity to Purchase (Right of First Offer and Refusal)
  - Report: "<u>De-Commodifying Housing During COVID-19."</u> (see Chapter 4 on "Establishing the Right to Purchase" and Chapter 5 for popular education infographics)
  - 2. Policy Summary (LAFLA)
- b. LA City
  - i. Surplus Land + CLTs
  - ii. Right of First Refusal
    - 1. Letter of support and amendments
  - iii. Social Housing
- c. California
  - i. SB 1079 Residential property: foreclosure
    - 1. Article: <u>Buying a foreclosed home in California is about to change</u> (LA Times)

#### Other resources from Bea/LDC:

- <a href="https://shelterforce.org/2021/07/13/gaining-scale-how-some-community-land-trusts-are-getting-bigger/">https://shelterforce.org/2021/07/13/gaining-scale-how-some-community-land-trusts-are-getting-bigger/</a> Stewardship Works: Community land trusts succeed in curing delinquencies and preventing foreclosures, and the numbers show it.
- a <u>publication</u> and <u>website</u> from the Center for Community Land Trust Innovation that provides information on the International CLT movement, including some case studies
- an important recent report that some colleagues released recently on CLTs for ELI
- <u>Community-Owned Land Trusts Catch Hospitals' Eye</u> The dual benefits of community ownership mean better health for residents and patients.
- Opening Doors: Land Banks and Community Land Trusts Partner to Unlock Affordable Housing Opportunities
- Increasing Community Power and Health Through Community Land Trusts: A Report from Five Movement-Driven CLTs: a publication she prepared last year in conjunction with CLTs based in California Endowment Building Healthy Communities sites in Oakland, Sacramento, Santa Ana, East LA and South LA:
- These two were a good 101 on the difference between subsidy retention and subsidy recapture, that make the case for public entities to invest in CLT's:
  - Subsidy Retention and Subsidy Recapture: This paper describes the different models between subsidy retention and subsidy recapture
  - Understanding subsidy retention
- SPARCC Community Ownership Resource Guide
- a recent <u>series on Community Ownership</u> in Shelterforce

- and the Grounded Solutions website
- PBS Newshour: Can this Innovative Housing Model Help Solve California's Affordable Housing Crisis?
- https://cltweb.org/resources/clt-directory/
- https://shelterforce.org/2021/07/12/understanding-community-land-trusts/
- https://shelterforce.org/2015/10/15/organizing and the community land trust model/
- https://shelterforce.org/2016/02/04/have we been wasting affordable housing money/
- https://shelterforce.org/2018/07/30/solutions-to-an-unjust-housing-system/
- https://shelterforce.org/2018/05/07/shared-equity/
- https://shelterforce.org/2010/12/24/stewardship\_works/
- A 2021 Model Deed restriction template which can be used to develop the legal agreement between a shared equity homeownership program and a homeowner.
- A 2011 Model Ground Lease, or an agreement between a CLT and a homeowner, which
  can be used to ensure that the homebuyers may access mortgages originated and sold
  to Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac.
- A list resources for accessing mortgage financing options
- And an interesting step by step guide : <a href="https://groundedsolutions.org/start-upclthub">https://groundedsolutions.org/start-upclthub</a>
- Startup Community Land Trust Hub: This six-part guide will help you and your community move forward in forming a new community land trust.