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California Community Land Trust Network Statement on the '24-'25 Governor's Proposed Budget and Implications for the Foreclosure Intervention Housing Preservation Program (FIHPP)

The California Community Land Trust Network (CACLTN) and its 52 member organizations regretted learning of the Governor's proposal to cut \$248 million of \$485 million budget (51%) from the Foreclosure Intervention Housing Preservation Program (FIHPP) in the '24-'25 Budget Proposal.

Navigating the California's Budget Situation

There is no denying that the state is facing a tough budget outlook and that the Governor and legislature have tough decisions ahead. We acknowledge that the appropriation of FIHPP funds may need to be altered to create savings and we will be willing partners to the Governor's office and Legislature in finding ways to make that happen.

However, we implore the Governor to reconsider cutting half of FIHPP's funding which will undermine the Program at this critical juncture. The need for the program is too great and both HCD and other key stakeholders have sunk too many resources into this pioneering housing strategy to hobble it now.

We look forward to collaborating with the Governor's office and Legislature to preserve FIHPP. We are confident that there are solutions that will produce budgetary savings while maintaining the viability of the Program.

The Program

After two and a half years of development at HCD, the program will finally be ready to serve precariously-housed Californians this summer. FIHPP is designed to prevent the displacement of

at-risk residents through grants to eligible recipients (including, Community Land Trusts, nonprofit affordable housing organizations, and tenants) to acquire and rehabilitate 1-25 unit properties at risk of foreclosure or in the foreclosure process. When building owners become financially distressed and fall behind on their mortgage or tax payments, their tenants become vulnerable to neglect, deteriorating living conditions, and escalated rents and/or displacement at the hands of a new owner. FIHPP was added to California's Health and Safety Code via the Budget Act of 2021 which appropriated \$500 million for the program in order to stabilize these renters, preventing homelessness before it starts, and creating new long-term affordable housing.

The Need for FIHPP is Ongoing

In 2023, 31,136 Notices of Default² were filed on FIHPP-eligible buildings in California. That represents a substantial increase since the early COVID years, spurred by the lapse of foreclosure moratoria and rental assistance programs. Furthermore, nearly 230,000 1-25 unit residential properties in the state were delinquent on property tax payments as of Jan. 1, 2024. While many will figure out how to pay off their tax debts before losing their buildings, this immense number represents tens of thousands of tenants who are facing the instability that accompanies the financial distress of residential properties.

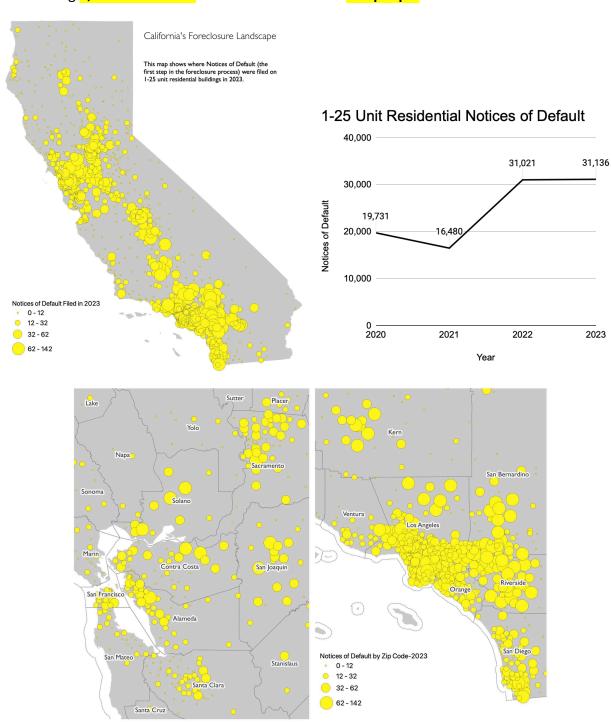
¹ FIHPP-acquired properties must be maintained as affordable for a minimum of 55 years (though CLTs aim to keep them affordable in perpetuity). FIHPP funds are structured to allow for the conversion of rental buildings into limited equity cooperatives or other forms of resale restricted ownership housing, a feature that is relatively unique among government funding sources.

² A Notice of Default is the beginning of the foreclosure process when a property owner is notified that they are in default on a mortgage or property tax payment. Data retrieved from Property Radar.

Rise in Foreclosures Puts Renters at Risk

California Properties that received a foreclosure notice in 2023:

- \rightarrow 34,766 units of housing
- \rightarrow Home to an estimated **100,500 people**
- → Including 9,001 rental units home to an estimated 26k people



Another indicator to watch is the increase in eviction filings: Pandemic-era tenant safeguards have expired and eviction filings are now back to pre-pandemic levels.³ In some areas, including Los Angeles and Santa Clara counties, filings are significantly higher than before the pandemic. This is especially concerning given the association between eviction filings and homelessness.⁴

Preparing for FIHPP Has Been a Massive, Multisectoral Effort

Understanding the significance of the program and its intended impact, an array of stakeholders have dedicated resources to prepare for FIHPP implementation. The team at HCD has led the way, working for two and a half years to stand up the program. Philanthropy and nonprofits have also been active throughout, providing feedback and preparing future FIHPP recipients through trainings, business planning, and technical assistance.

| Milestone | Date Completed or Anticipated |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Included in Budget Act of 2021 | July 2021 |
| Draft Guidelines published | May 2022 |
| Trailer bills amend div of labor between HCD & fund managers | Summer 2022 |
| Final Guidelines adopted | January 2023 |
| Fund Manager Selected | July 2023 |
| Technical Assistance Providers Selected | December 2023 |
| HCD and Fund Manager Execute Contract | Estimated. January 2024 |
| Eligible Sponsor Applications open | Estimated. Early summer 2024 |
| Funding Applications open | Estimated. Late summer 2024 |

About the California Community Land Trust Network

The California Community Land Trust Network represents 42 nonprofit community land trust (CLT) member organizations who develop and steward permanently affordable, community-owned housing. Our member organizations span California from Humboldt County to San Diego. 80% of CLT residents are Black, Indigenous, and People of Color and 60% of CLT households have annual incomes below \$40k.

³ Kuang, Jeanne, "Across California, eviction cases have returned to — or surpassed — pre-pandemic levels", CalMatters, Nov. 20, 2023.

⁴ Ibd.

CLTs are an essential strategy for addressing California's affordability crisis – they take land and housing from the speculative market and place them into permanent affordability through community ownership. CLTs own the land in perpetuity, with permanent rent- and resale-restricted housing for community residents, allowing the community to ensure that the housing remains affordable for low-income families long past the term of tax credit investments and other affordable housing mechanisms. Residents and community members participate in the governance structures of CLTs, giving low-income residents a level of ownership and control otherwise unattainable in today's housing market, except for the very wealthy.

CACLTN Members:

Avanzando San Ysidro CLT

Bay Area CLT

Beverly-Vermont CLT

Bolinas CLT Care CLT

Central CA Land Trust Cohousing California CommonSpace CLT

Community Land Trust Association of West Marin

CTY Housing Inc.

Dishgamu CLT - Wiyot Tribe

Eden CLT El Sereno CLT

Fideicomiso Comunitario Tierra Libre Fondo De Solidaridad De Mountain View Habitat for Humanity of Tulare/ Kings County

Hope Housing of Marin

Housing For All Long Beach CLT - Long Beach

Residents Empowered Housing Humboldt

Housing Land Trust of the North Bay Housing Land Trust Ventura County Inland Empire Resource Center

Inland Equity CLT Irvine CLT JEPWA CLT LA Chinatown CLT Liberty CLT Mammoth Lakes Housing Inc.

Mt. Tam CLT

Native Roots Network

Neighborhood Housing Services of the Inland Empire

Northern California Land Trust

Oakland CLT

Occupancy Mission CLT

Pahali CLT
Richmond Land
Sacramento CLT
Saint Joseph CLT
San Francisco CLT
San Gabriel Valley CLT

San Geronimo Valley Affordable Housing Association

Santa Monica Commons - EcoVillage

Sogorea Te' Land Trust

South Bay CLT StopWaste

Supportive Housing Community Land Alliance

Tierras Indigenas CLT THRIVE Santa Ana, Inc. T.R.U.S.T. South LA

Tongva Taraxat Paxaavxa Conservancy

uxo architects Vital Arts